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Klaus J. Bade, ed., ***Deutsche im Ausland—Fremde in Deutschland. Migration in Geschichte und Gegenwart*** (Munich: C. H. Beck, 1993), 542 pp., ISBN 3-406-35961-2, 68 DM, 84 b/w illustrations and 11 maps, in German. Some 30 German scholars investigate and summarize the migrations of Germans in a two-part reference work: The first, Germans abroad, the second about Strangers in Germany. As to the first, the authors summarize about emigrants; to the East, mostly Russia but also Romania, Hungary and the Danube lands; and to the West, primarily the U.S. with topical essays about Canada, Latin America, Australia and concepts such as return migration, flight, exile, illegal border violators, Germans in Holland's colonial empire etc. As to the second part of the volume, writers probe the origins and the pathways to Germany, the role of nationalism, world wars and the paradox of Germany receiving immigrants and asylum seekers without recognizing itself as a land of immigration. Using historical background, sociological and civil conditions, as well as contemporary politics, editor Bade seeks contemporary solutions to an age-old phenomenon: migration. German terms abound: Auswanderer, Einwanderer, Wanderarbeiter, Fremdarbeiter, Gastarbeiter, Deportierte, Vertriebene, Flüchtlinge, Asylsuchende, Übersiedler, Aussiedler, Spätaussiedler and more.